College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† % OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CAMPUS
Nanaimo	81,560	5,715	6.3	899.3	10,305	1,035	10.0	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	3,165	330	10.4	Y
Powell River	12,770	710	5.6	441.7	1,365	150	11.0	Y
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	2151.3	430	85	19.8	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	895	50	5.6	Y
Ladysmith	7,850	440	5.6	654.6	985	60	6.8	
Lake Cowichan	2,965	210	7.1	367.2	410	55	15.9	
Qualicum Beach	8,210	205	2.5	466.7	540	40	7.4	
Lantzville	3,665	50	1.4	137.5	395	*		
Indian Reserves	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,830	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,335	129.7	
Total Region	241,175	118,240	50.5		26,466	13,815	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,425	49.2		548,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	5.5	5.6			5.6	5.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PERSONS/KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† NUMBER	ABORIGINAL† % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Cowichan 1	2,315	2,260	97.6	99.4	495	490	97.0
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	140	145	103.6
Stzimmon 1	645	525	81.4	70.2	85	80	94.1
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	105	100	95.2
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1864.4	55	55	100.0
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	131.7	40	40	100.0
Nanoose	205	200	97.6	291.7	40	35	87.5
Haliat 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	35	100.0
Malachan 11	160	160	100.0	290.5	25	25	100.0
Mellahat 11	100	100	100.0	40.8	15	15	100.0
Oyster Bay 12	90	90	100.0	23.3	20	20	100.0
Tsussie 6	90	85	94.4	713.7	10	15	150.0
Qualicum	60	50	82.8	107.4	15	10	66.7
Squaw hay-ons 11	40	35	87.5	171.5	15	15	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,675	5,565	98.1	91.4	1,120	1,095	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.4%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

* Non-institutional population

† Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Sliammon has no reserves.

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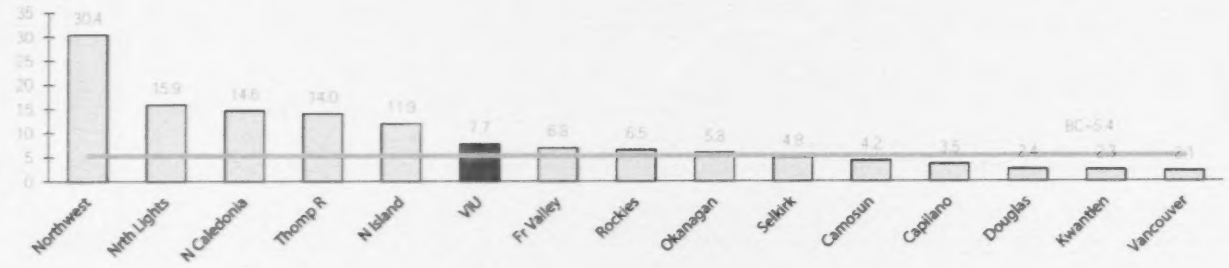
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

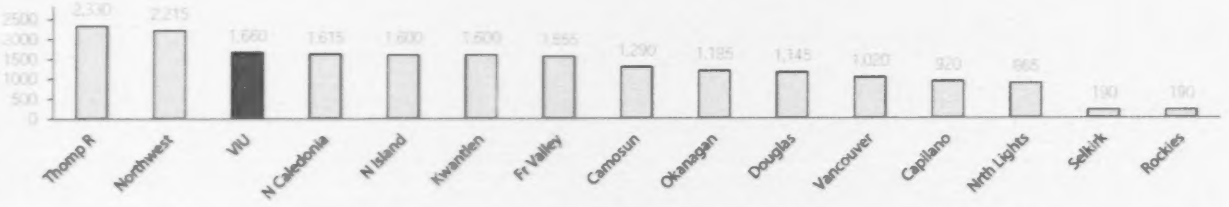
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

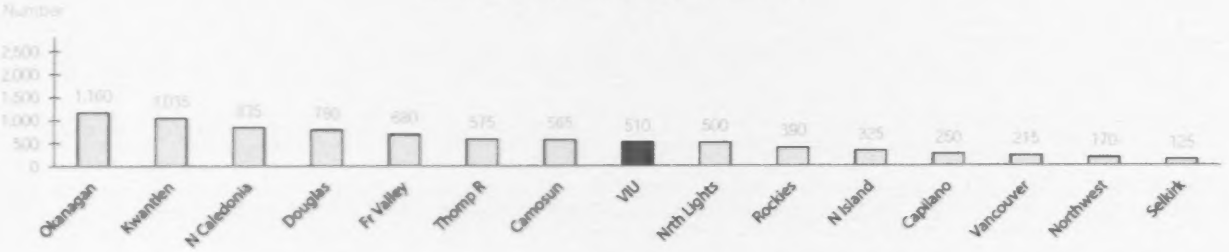


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=14,370)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=8,115)

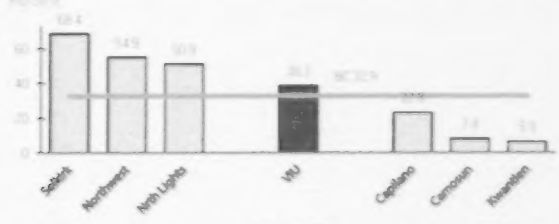


URBAN OR RURAL?

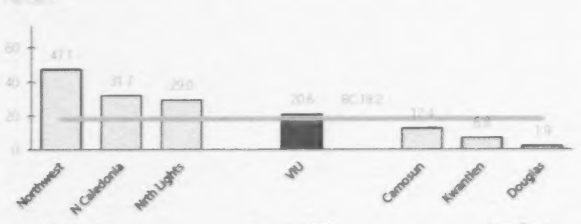
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL		NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	VIU % RURAL	BC	VIU % RURAL	BC	VIU % RURAL	BC	VIU % RURAL	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	61.4	37.1	29.2	21.7	37.6	31.9	29.3	12.9
Under age 18	40.3	35.2	29.0	22.1	37.1	31.1	26.9	12.5
Age 18-24	58.3	32.9	20.6	18.2	33.8	28.2	24.2	9.5
Age 25-64	42.6	38.3	31.7	22.2	39.0	32.6	31.0	12.9
Age 65+	47.5	47.5	25.3	20.9	37.2	37.6	28.9	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data is suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced for: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey, custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

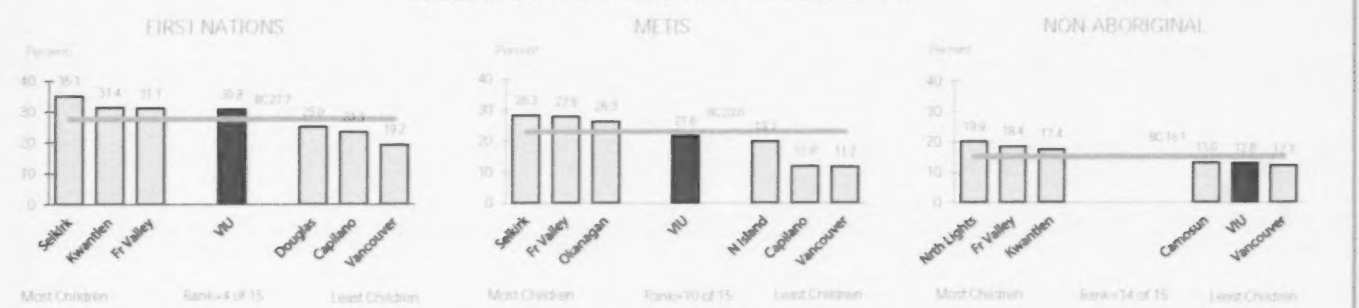
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU #	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	VIU % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	13,105	100.0	100.0	4,905	100.0	100.0	18,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,040	30.8	27.7	1,060	21.6	23.0	5,205	28.2	26.1	12.8	15.1
Age 15-17	795	6.1	6.2	295	6.0	6.1	1,135	6.1	6.1	3.3	3.7
Age 18-24	1,660	12.7	12.5	510	10.4	11.7	2,205	11.9	12.2	7.1	8.7
Age 18-19	455	3.5	3.9	155	3.2	3.7	635	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	1,205	9.2	8.6	360	7.3	7.9	1,565	8.5	8.4	4.7	6.3
Age 25-34	1,760	13.4	13.1	615	12.5	13.2	2,390	12.9	12.1	8.8	12.9
Age 35-64	4,245	32.4	34.8	2,005	40.9	39.1	6,460	34.9	36.2	45.3	44.2
Age 65+	610	4.7	5.7	415	8.5	7.0	1,090	5.9	6.7	22.7	15.4
Males - total	6,305	100.0	100.0	2,395	100.0	100.0	8,730	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,405	39.9	35.7	715	29.9	31.0	3,240	37.1	34.1	17.5	19.8
Age 18-24	785	12.9	13.4	245	10.2	12.3	1,035	11.9	12.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	825	13.5	12.8	280	11.7	12.7	1,115	12.8	12.8	9.0	12.9
Age 35-64	1,770	29.0	33.1	925	38.6	37.5	2,790	32.0	34.4	43.8	42.5
Age 65+	285	4.7	5.0	225	9.4	6.6	550	6.3	5.5	22.2	14.7
Females - total	7,005	100.0	100.0	2,510	100.0	100.0	9,755	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,400	34.3	32.2	645	25.7	27.2	3,105	31.8	30.5	14.9	17.7
Age 18-24	875	12.5	11.6	270	10.8	11.1	1,165	11.9	11.4	6.6	8.4
Age 25-34	925	13.2	13.4	335	13.3	13.7	1,275	13.1	13.3	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	2,475	35.3	36.4	1,075	42.8	40.6	3,670	37.6	37.9	46.7	44.9
Age 65+	325	4.6	6.4	190	7.6	7.4	540	5.5	6.8	23.2	16.1

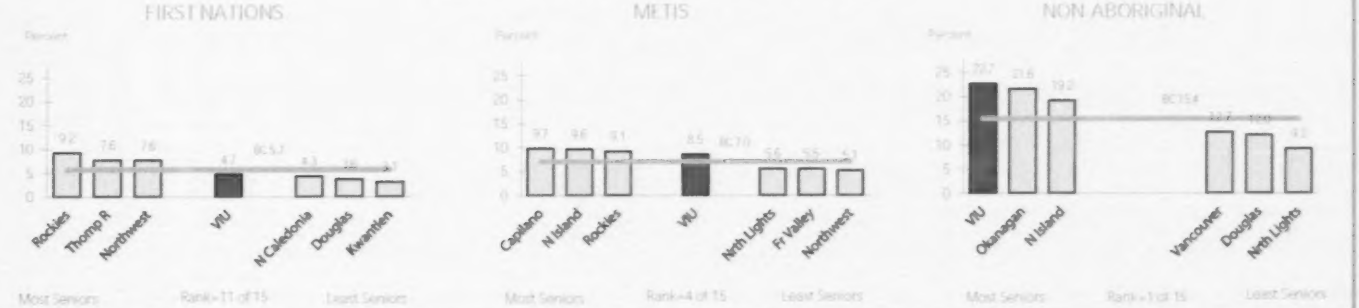
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU		B.C.	VIU
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							13,105	70.9	66.7	
Metis							4,905	26.5	29.9	
Inuit							110	0.6	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							125	0.7	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							10,400	56.3	50.6	
Who are female							5,515	53.0	51.2	
Not a Band Member							8,080	43.7	49.4	
Who are female							4,240	52.5	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							18,485	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							10,820	58.5	52.2	
Under age 18							3,715	34.3	30.8	
Age 18-24							1,370	12.7	12.4	
Age 24-64							5,165	47.7	50.3	
Age 65+							565	5.2	6.5	
Registered Males							5,130	58.8	52.8	
Under age 18							1,840	35.9	32.2	
Age 18-24							660	12.9	11.5	
Age 24-64							2,375	46.3	48.8	
Age 65+							255	5.0	5.4	
Registered Females							5,685	58.3	51.6	
Under age 18							1,870	32.9	29.4	
Age 18-24							710	12.5	11.2	
Age 24-64							2,790	49.1	51.7	
Age 65+							315	5.5	7.6	

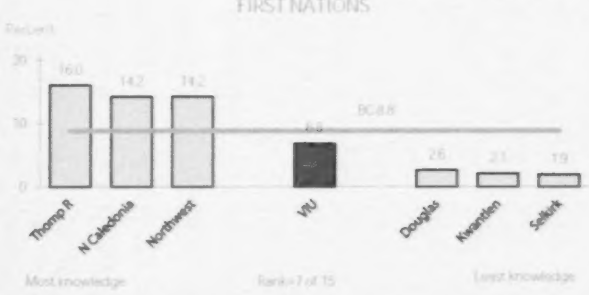
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

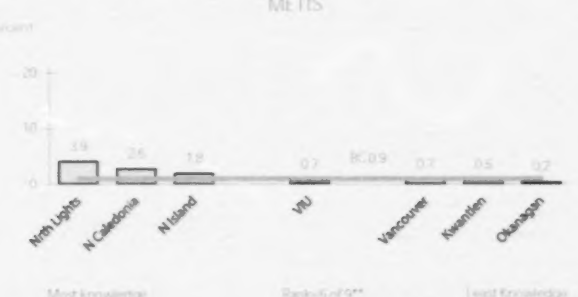
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.9	8.8	0.7	0.9	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.4	4.8	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

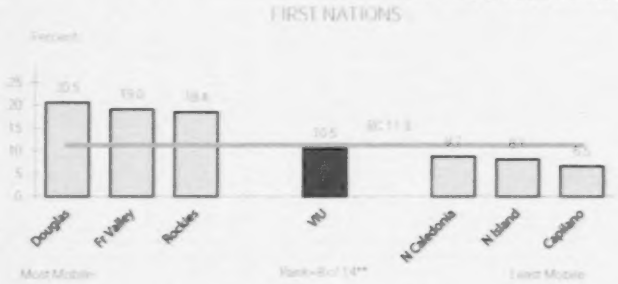
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

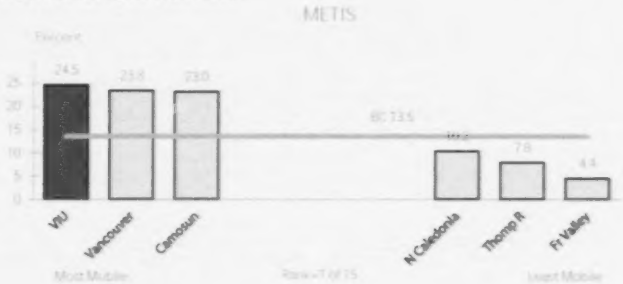
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	11,765	140,630	4,490	64,550	16,725	212,455	213,760	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,065	27,645	935	14,625	3,085	43,860	45,405	822,480
% of population who are migrants[3]	17.6	19.7	20.8	22.7	18.4	20.6	21.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.5	6.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	6.6	3.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.9	9.6	13.3	10.7	12.1	9.7	11.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.2	3.4	4.5	6.2	2.9	4.4	6.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,660	19,375	510	8,115	2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	175	2,185	125	1,095	305	3,345	1,745	42,390
% of population who are migrants[3]	10.5	11.3	24.5	13.5	13.9	11.8	11.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.4	3.9	16.7	4.9	5.7	4.1	3.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	7.5	5.7	6.9	5.5	7.3	5.5	6.2	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	*	3.1	0.9	2.1	3.1	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those who moved within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	11,765	140,630	4,490	64,550	16,725	212,455	213,760	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	665	8,630	180	3,195	875	12,480	8,920	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[5]	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,660	19,370	510	8,115	2,200	28,405	15,715	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	215	1,800	*	390	240	2,220	940	17,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	2.4	3.6	*	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[5]	10.5	5.7	*	3.5	8.2	4.9	3.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>15% to 30%, >5% to 15%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

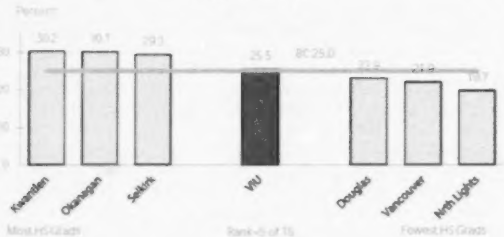
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

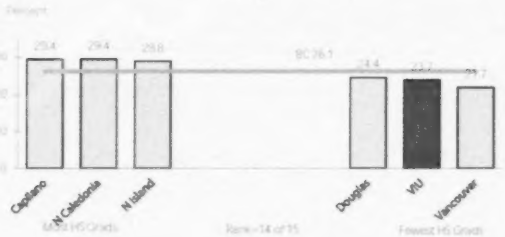
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	6,005	74,265	2,615	36,305	8,860	114,510	120,470	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.6	29.1	21.0	17.0	29.0	25.0	9.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.5	25.0	23.7	26.1	25.1	25.2	27.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	41.9	45.9	55.6	57.0	45.9	49.8	63.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.3	16.3	16.9	14.2	15.2	16.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.2	18.8	23.3	22.6	16.9	20.1	22.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	14.2	12.8	16.1	17.4	14.8	14.5	25.1	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.0	5.9	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	8.0	7.9	10.6	12.2	8.8	9.5	19.2	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

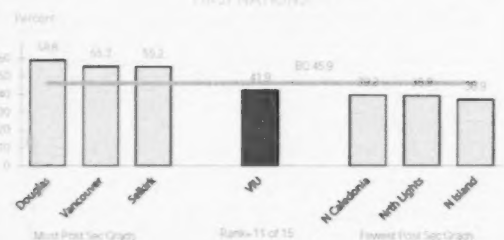


METIS

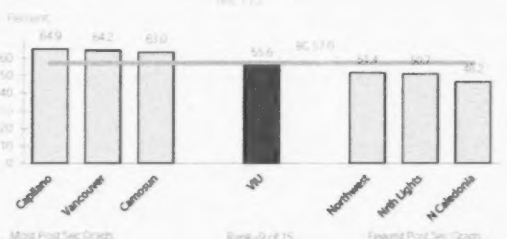


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



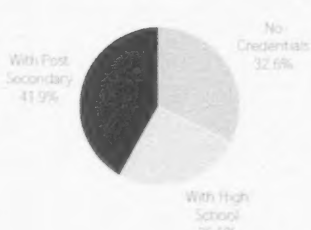
METIS



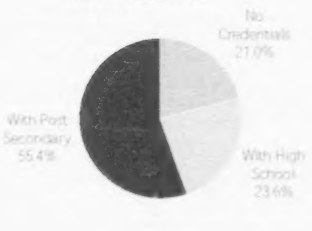
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,600	34,605	1,210	17,005	3,905	53,430	57,650	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.6	32.6	20.7	19.3	31.4	28.2	11.6	10.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.9	24.5	25.2	25.7	26.9	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	36.5	42.8	53.7	55.1	41.6	47.1	61.4	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.9	20.0	19.8	23.6	18.2	21.2	21.7	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.4	14.2	19.8	16.8	12.8	14.9	18.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.2	8.6	14.0	14.7	10.6	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,405	39,655	1,410	19,295	4,945	61,080	62,629	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.2	26.0	21.6	14.9	27.2	22.2	8.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.8	25.3	22.3	26.4	23.7	25.6	27.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	46.0	48.7	56.7	58.6	49.0	52.2	64.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.4	9.4	13.1	11.0	11.0	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.6	22.8	25.9	27.8	19.9	24.7	36.4	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	17.9	16.4	17.7	19.8	18.1	17.7	28.8	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



VIU

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

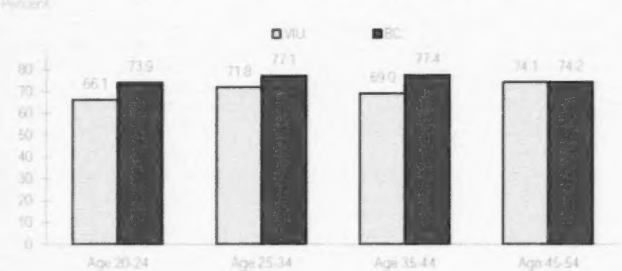
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

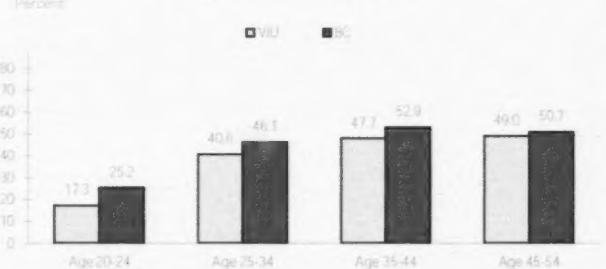
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,655	19,375	515	8,110	2,200	28,400	15,715	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.2	33.0	27.2	29.8	37.7	29.2	14.0	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	45.6	48.5	53.4	54.7	46.8	50.4	58.9	56.6
% with post secondary completion	14.5	18.5	18.4	24.5	15.2	20.4	27.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.4	9.3	*	10.0	7.7	9.5	7.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.6	7.7	7.8	11.0	4.5	8.8	14.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.2	1.6	5.8	3.6	2.5	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,200	13,325	360	5,510	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.3	30.0	23.6	18.5	33.9	26.1	11.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	48.3	47.0	51.4	51.9	48.9	48.7	53.6	50.9
% with post secondary completion	15.9	23.0	23.6	29.7	17.3	25.2	35.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.8	11.1	*	11.3	7.3	11.2	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.0	9.6	11.1	13.2	6.4	10.9	17.4	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.7	2.3	8.3	5.3	3.5	3.1	8.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,760	20,300	615	9,165	2,390	30,430	19,645	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.1	27.5	17.9	13.6	28.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.5	31.4	24.4	30.9	31.2	31.0	29.3	24.8
% with post secondary completion	34.4	41.1	56.9	55.5	40.6	46.1	59.6	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	13.3	19.5	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.3	20.4	27.6	27.2	18.8	22.5	25.1	26.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.4	7.4	9.8	14.6	8.2	9.9	21.0	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,165	40,800	1,380	19,340	4,680	62,300	60,325	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.4	28.2	18.8	16.3	28.5	24.3	9.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.0	23.6	25.0	25.2	23.3	23.9	26.7	24.4
% with post secondary completion	45.7	48.2	56.5	58.5	48.4	51.8	63.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.4	14.6	17.8	18.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.8	25.5	26.8	28.7	24.0	26.7	30.1	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.4	8.1	10.9	11.8	9.0	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,560	20,205	555	8,720	2,210	29,915	24,180	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.2	26.7	14.4	13.9	31.2	22.6	8.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	25.0	22.5	23.9	21.3	24.5	26.5	22.7
% with post secondary completion	44.6	48.4	63.1	62.2	47.7	52.9	65.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.5	14.2	21.6	15.1	14.3	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.1	25.5	28.8	32.7	23.5	28.0	30.5	27.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.3	8.7	13.6	14.3	10.0	10.5	20.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,605	20,595	925	10,625	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	29.7	21.8	18.4	25.9	25.9	10.3	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	22.2	26.7	26.3	25.1	23.4	26.8	25.7
% with post secondary completion	46.4	48.1	51.5	55.3	49.0	50.7	62.8	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.2	15.0	15.8	20.3	16.4	16.6	16.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.1	25.6	27.3	25.4	24.3	25.6	29.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.2	7.6	8.1	9.6	8.1	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,695	21,990	1,040	12,665	2,870	36,200	90,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.0	42.9	26.9	28.6	35.0	37.2	16.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.0	16.1	20.7	21.8	18.6	18.4	25.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	40.7	41.0	52.9	49.6	46.2	44.4	58.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.3	14.3	18.3	18.0	16.7	15.8	15.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.6	20.0	24.5	22.7	21.3	21.0	25.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.8	6.7	10.1	8.8	8.2	7.6	17.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

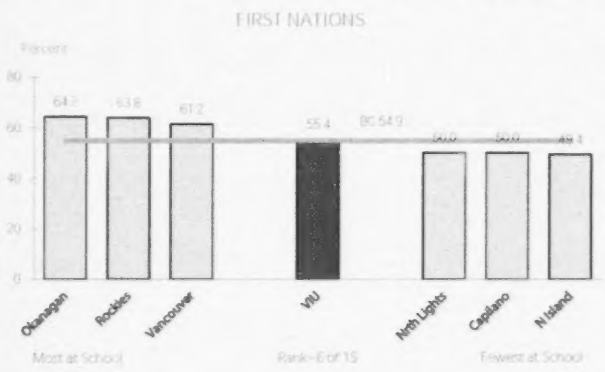
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

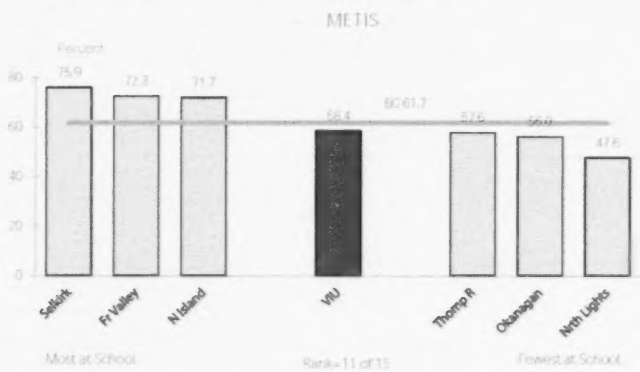
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,455	29,005	805	12,330	3,335	42,680	23,135	507,035
% at School	55.4	54.9	58.4	61.7	56.8	56.9	62.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,255	15,675	450	6,815	1,775	23,230	12,600	249,915
% at School	74.1	75.1	75.6	79.4	75.2	76.2	77.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	795	9,630	295	4,215	1,135	14,275	7,415	150,295
% at School	83.0	86.8	83.1	88.1	83.3	86.5	86.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	455	6,050	155	2,600	635	8,955	5,185	99,630
% at School	58.2	58.1	64.5	65.2	61.4	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,200	13,325	360	5,510	1,565	19,445	10,530	257,120
% at School	35.8	31.1	34.7	39.8	35.8	33.8	43.8	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



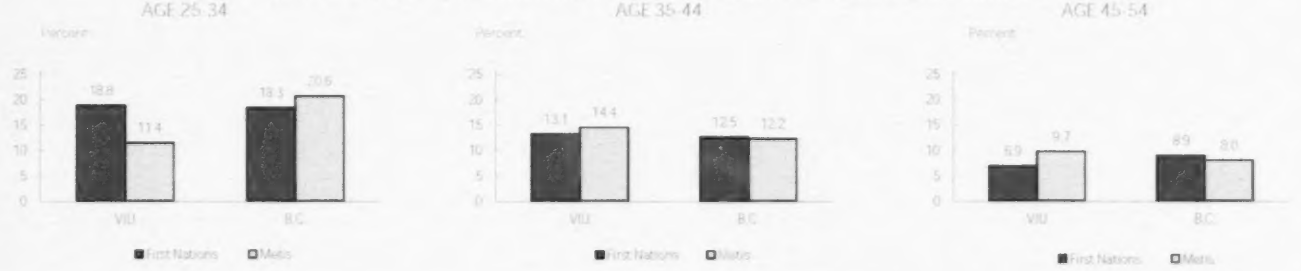


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE [1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,760	20,300	615	9,165	2,390	30,430	19,645	527,820
% at School	18.8	18.3	11.4	20.6	17.2	18.9	17.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,560	20,205	555	8,720	2,210	29,915	24,180	559,035
% at School	13.1	12.5	14.4	12.2	14.3	12.7	9.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,605	20,595	825	10,605	2,470	32,390	36,150	666,105
% at School	6.9	8.9	9.7	8.0	7.9	8.6	6.0	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

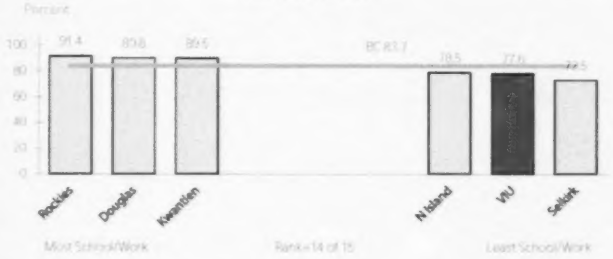
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,455	29,005	805	12,330	3,335	42,680	23,135	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	26.1	27.1	41.0	41.6	30.0	31.3	41.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	22.2	28.8	33.5	33.3	24.6	29.8	32.4	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.3	27.8	11.4	20.0	26.8	25.6	20.2	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.4	16.3	8.1	7.1	18.4	13.3	5.4	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,125	15,060	390	6,195	1,540	22,080	12,280	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	20.4	23.9	41.0	37.1	26.6	27.6	38.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	24.9	32.0	29.5	33.4	25.3	32.8	34.2	28.0
% who went to school but did not work	30.7	28.3	17.9	21.8	26.9	26.5	20.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.0	15.7	13.6	7.7	20.8	13.0	6.6	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,330	13,940	415	6,135	1,795	20,600	10,850	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	30.8	30.5	41.0	46.2	33.1	35.3	45.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	19.9	25.3	37.3	29.0	24.0	26.7	30.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	28.2	27.2	18.1	18.3	26.7	24.5	19.8	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.1	16.9	4.8	6.5	16.7	13.6	4.0	5.5

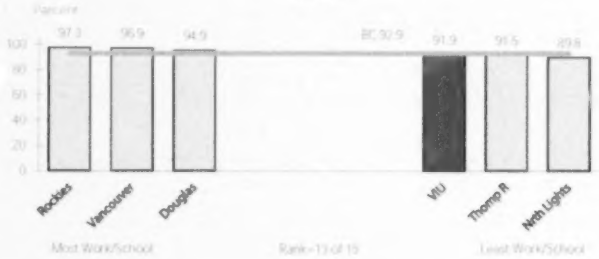
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Most School/Work — Rank=14 of 15 — Least School/Work

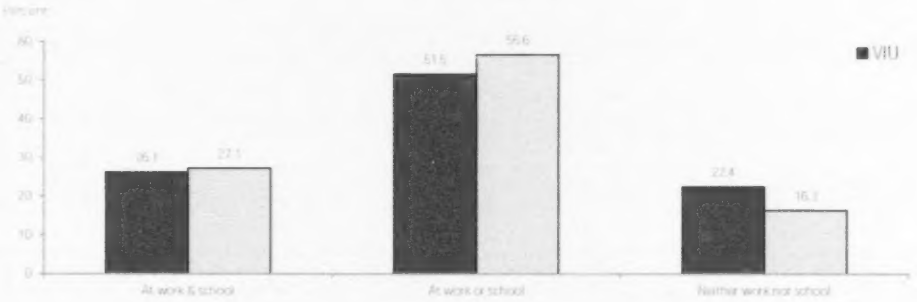
METIS



Most Work/School — Rank=13 of 15 — Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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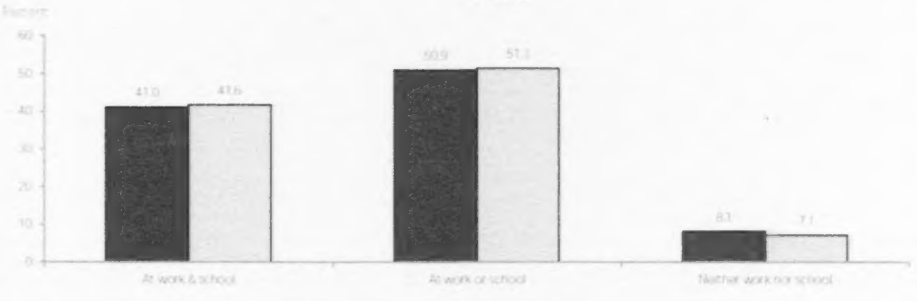


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24, both sexes	43.1	47.3	58.5	59.5	46.3	51.4	65.5	59.0
Male	44.0	47.9	53.8	58.7	47.1	51.6	64.5	58.2
Female	42.3	46.6	59.0	60.2	45.4	51.2	66.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.2	28.6	39.7	37.7	25.0	31.1	41.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	61.4	64.6	69.7	73.3	62.1	67.9	78.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	82.0	76.4	*	83.3	84.5	79.8	82.9	78.2
Age 25-54 - stereotyped	66.7	77.0	81.0	82.4	77.1	79.6	84.8	85.1
Male	70.3	76.3	84.9	86.6	75.0	79.8	89.1	90.0
Female	63.7	68.2	77.2	78.7	67.9	73.8	80.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.4	64.7	76.7	70.7	49.8	59.4	68.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.1	72.3	79.6	80.7	74.9	75.3	81.7	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.2	82.3	83.6	86.4	82.2	83.8	88.6	87.7
Age 25-34	66.2	69.9	81.3	82.8	70.9	74.4	84.3	85.2
Male	70.5	75.7	91.3	89.2	75.8	80.3	88.6	89.6
Female	62.7	64.7	74.2	77.3	66.6	69.9	79.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.1	53.0	69.6	63.5	48.9	56.2	64.9	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.2	70.4	75.9	80.5	73.8	73.9	81.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	79.3	80.6	88.7	87.9	83.9	83.7	88.3	87.4
Age 35-54	68.7	73.0	80.7	82.2	71.3	76.1	85.0	85.1
Male	70.3	76.7	93.1	85.7	74.5	79.6	89.2	90.2
Female	64.2	69.9	78.6	79.3	68.8	73.1	81.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.9	55.5	75.0	71.9	49.8	59.3	68.4	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.2	73.6	82.6	80.8	75.7	76.2	82.0	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.9	83.0	91.3	85.7	83.6	83.9	88.7	87.6
Age 55+	34.2	39.5	40.9	47.0	36.2	41.6	30.8	37.5
Male	30.7	42.9	46.0	52.6	34.4	45.6	35.0	43.3
Female	36.8	36.4	40.7	41.8	37.9	38.1	26.9	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.9	23.8	30.4	29.8	21.8	25.2	17.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	42.6	45.5	32.6	49.4	39.3	46.2	29.6	35.4
With post-secondary completion	47.6	53.4	49.2	55.8	45.9	53.5	35.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.6	5.2	12.1	7.9	7.9	6.2	11.3	8.6
Male	5.4	6.3	12.0	8.0	7.9	6.9	12.6	9.7
Female	5.5	4.2	12.1	7.8	7.9	5.5	9.8	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	8.4	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.1
Age 25-54	7.5	5.3	9.7	6.6	7.8	5.7	8.1	5.6
Age 55+	6.0	5.7	14.8	9.4	8.9	7.0	11.5	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,985	40,700	1,715	24,710	4,915	68,260	107,420	1,961,920
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.9	10.0	10.1	11.3	9.7	10.5	12.5	11.8
Trades (%)	29.1	20.6	21.9	27.5	28.5	28.0	22.6	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.2	15.6	16.6	16.5	14.4	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	16.9	14.0	19.7	16.8	17.6	14.6	17.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.9	10.5	8.5	10.1	7.6	10.4	12.2	14.5
Education (%)	6.2	6.0	8.2	6.3	7.0	6.3	9.4	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	15.1	12.3	6.5	10.0	11.6	11.3	6.2	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	750	3,685	90	2,030	850	5,930	4,905	170,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	15.2	17.1	*	23.3	26.3	19.7	17.6	12.8
Trades (%)	66.0	49.4	*	43.3	54.3	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	12.8	17.4
Health (%)	8.0	7.6	*	10.1	10.0	8.3	15.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.2	*	12.8	4.3	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.1	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	7.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	10.0	5.0	6.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	2,093	28,025	1,125	16,400	3,290	46,275	50,245	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.8	10.5	10.7	12.4	9.4	10.9	12.7	11.9
Trades (%)	26.1	28.9	28.9	24.9	26.8	26.0	23.0	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.6	15.8	18.2	17.6	16.1	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	16.8	13.7	20.0	16.2	17.8	14.6	19.0	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.3	11.1	10.2	10.0	9.3	10.9	11.9	15.6
Education (%)	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.6	6.1	7.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	16.6	13.1	7.1	10.6	12.8	12.2	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	2.7	*	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 55-54 (number)	805	8,345	350	5,090	970	14,025	11,715	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.6	13.7	10.0	13.8	11.3	13.4	14.8	22.8
Trades (%)	28.9	31.1	22.9	25.1	26.8	28.9	24.0	13.2
Business and Management (%)	11.6	12.6	12.9	11.2	11.9	12.9	14.7	18.4
Health (%)	19.8	12.6	28.6	16.3	22.2	13.7	17.5	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	7.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.8	10.6	11.0	14.5
Education (%)	2.5	4.4	*	6.0	3.6	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.2	10.6	8.6	12.8	11.3	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.8	4.0	*	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.2
Age 15-54 (number)	1,440	19,680	775	11,305	2,295	32,255	38,535	816,825
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.3	9.0	11.0	11.8	8.8	9.8	12.1	11.2
Trades (%)	25.3	25.2	30.3	24.9	26.7	24.7	22.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.0	17.2	20.6	19.6	17.9	18.1	16.5	20.2
Health (%)	16.0	14.2	16.1	16.2	15.7	15.0	19.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.7	11.4	11.6	10.3	9.7	11.1	12.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.9	6.7	5.2	5.8	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	18.1	14.0	5.8	9.6	13.5	12.6	6.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.7	2.2	*	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

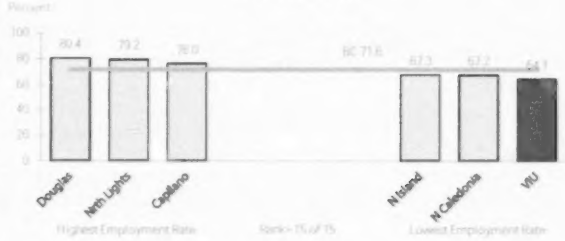
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	8,455	103,265	3,425	48,630	12,185	157,190	143,600	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	56.0	64.2	75.3	76.9	61.9	68.4	76.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.9	50.0	51.9	57.7	52.6	52.9	59.4	63.1
% who worked part-time[1]	32.0	27.7	32.9	28.7	32.3	27.9	28.8	24.4
Male (number)	3,725	49,670	1,600	23,205	5,445	75,505	70,125	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	56.9	66.2	77.2	79.0	63.3	70.3	79.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	55.0	51.4	61.5	63.5	57.3	55.7	66.8	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	22.6	21.7	20.6	20.1	21.9	21.0	19.5	16.2
Female (number)	4,730	53,595	1,825	25,430	6,745	81,680	73,475	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	55.3	62.3	74.0	75.0	60.6	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.4	48.6	50.4	52.0	49.8	50.1	51.7	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	39.6	33.6	44.1	37.0	41.2	34.7	38.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,450	29,000	810	12,330	3,335	42,680	23,130	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	45.1	51.2	68.5	67.4	51.0	56.2	69.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	24.4	23.1	31.5	26.0	26.8	24.3	26.1	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	55.7	61.2	55.0	56.6	55.9	53.0	58.5	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,755	20,205	610	9,165	2,390	30,425	19,645	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	63.0	70.1	82.8	85.9	68.0	75.4	85.8	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	55.2	63.6	57.4	62.1	56.3	57.0	62.9	67.2
Among age 35-64 (number)	4,160	40,800	1,375	19,340	4,685	62,305	60,325	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	64.7	72.4	81.5	82.4	70.4	75.7	85.3	86.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	60.9	59.8	64.7	69.2	62.3	63.0	70.2	73.3

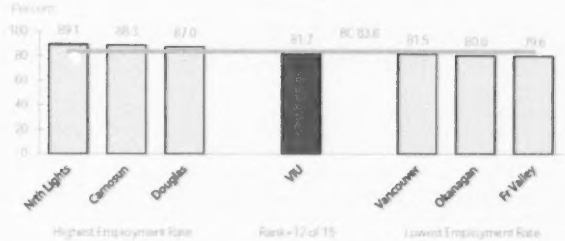
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

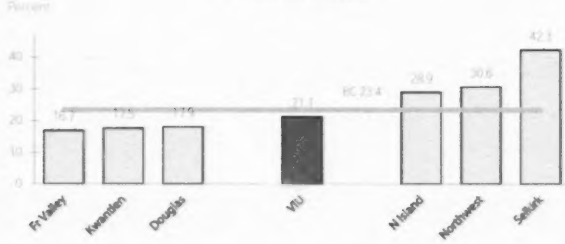


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

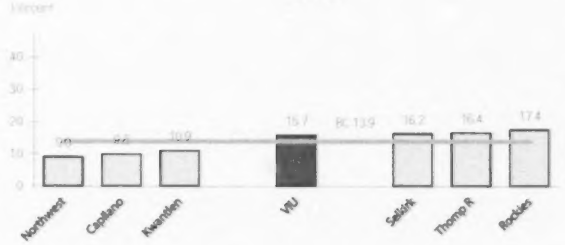
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Population age 25-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,155	43,750	1,625	23,825	4,925	70,120	68,300	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.1	23.4	15.7	13.9	19.3	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.4	9.6	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	69.6	67.1	76.9	77.8	72.1	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)[1]	1,105	14,230	505	7,870	1,625	22,040	16,850	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.1	28.3	18.8	17.7	24.6	24.0	16.8	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.6	10.8	11.9	9.6	9.5	10.5	8.7	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	64.7	60.9	69.3	72.7	66.2	65.4	74.5	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,045	29,520	1,120	15,945	3,300	47,180	51,450	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.6	21.0	14.3	12.0	16.7	17.8	10.8	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.8	9.0	5.4	7.2	8.3	8.6	6.9	6.9
% working 40+ weeks	72.6	70.1	80.4	80.4	75.0	73.6	82.4	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

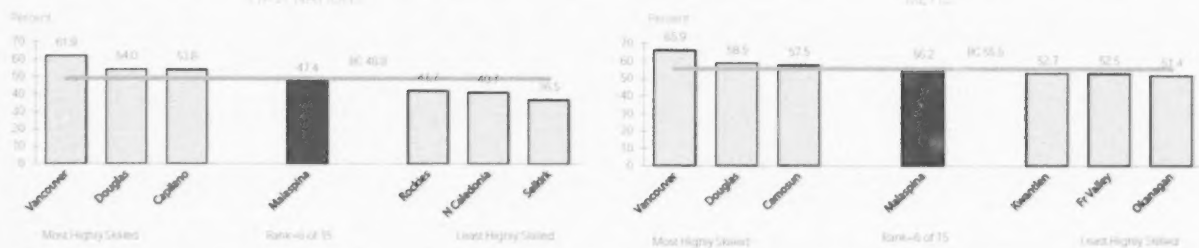
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VI	B.C.	VI	B.C.	VI	B.C.	VI	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,420	62,200	2,445	35,910	7,055	101,875	108,700	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.2	7.0	13.9	8.9	9.5	7.3	11.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.0	10.0	8.0	16.6	9.1	10.2	14.9	17.8
%Business & Finance	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
% Health	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	3.6	3.2
% Education Services	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.6	3.5	1.4	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.2	31.8	34.4	36.0	32.0	33.5	33.6	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.6	6.3	8.0	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.4	0.9	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.1	4.6	0.8	3.3	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.6	51.2	43.8	44.5	49.5	48.5	40.3	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,970	31,005	1,200	17,870	3,250	50,715	56,195	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.9	7.4	16.3	10.0	10.8	8.3	13.0	13.6
% Professional occupations	4.8	6.1	8.3	6.7	6.0	7.0	12.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.5	35.6	40.4	41.0	37.4	37.9	38.3	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.8	51.0	35.0	40.2	45.8	46.8	36.7	36.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,455	31,196	1,245	18,040	3,805	51,160	52,500	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.7	6.7	11.2	7.8	8.3	7.2	9.2	9.9
% Professional occupations	14.3	13.6	7.6	12.3	11.6	13.4	17.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.9	28.0	28.9	31.0	27.5	29.2	28.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.4	51.4	52.2	48.8	52.4	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	900	12,350	445	7,070	1,370	20,210	14,470	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	2.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.8	26.6	22.5	29.5	26.3	28.2	23.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	71.1	70.2	69.7	66.8	71.2	68.5	71.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,070	13,270	500	7,505	1,585	21,695	16,295	442,505
% Management occupations	13.1	6.3	10.0	8.5	12.0	7.2	7.9	9.4
% Professional occupations	8.4	9.3	6.0	12.0	8.2	10.5	14.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.4	33.9	31.0	29.6	29.7	36.2	30.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.1	50.5	52.0	39.8	50.2	46.1	37.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,920	28,275	1,085	15,515	3,315	46,470	50,475	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.3	8.6	23.0	10.4	12.4	9.2	13.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	12.8	12.2	8.8	13.1	10.9	12.6	16.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	33.6	30.1	37.6	35.2	35.0	35.7	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.4	45.3	30.0	38.9	41.6	43.2	34.5	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	VANCOUVER ISLAND						
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of EF	Number	% of EF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	115,765	7,065	100.0	108,700	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	12,760	670	9.5	12,090	11.1	-1.6
Professional occupations	16,870	645	9.1	16,225	14.9	-5.8
Business & Finance	2,235	55	0.8	2,185	2.0	-1.2
Health	3,905	80	1.1	3,885	3.6	-2.4
Education	4,015	125	1.8	3,890	3.6	-1.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2,615	245	3.5	2,375	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	38,805	2,255	32.0	36,545	33.6	-1.7
Skilled Administration & Business	7,160	420	6.0	6,735	6.2	-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,555	160	2.3	2,395	2.2	0.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,630	210	3.0	2,420	2.2	0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47,329	3,490	49.5	43,835	40.3	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	59,445	3,250	100.0	56,195	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,635	390	10.8	7,280	13.0	-2.2
Professional occupations	7,080	195	6.0	6,885	12.3	-6.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	22,625	1,215	37.4	21,410	38.1	-0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	22,106	1,490	45.8	20,620	36.7	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	56,310	3,805	100.0	52,500	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	5,125	315	8.3	4,805	9.2	-0.9
Professional occupations	9,790	450	11.8	9,340	17.8	-6.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,175	1,045	27.5	15,135	28.8	-1.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	25,215	1,995	52.4	23,220	44.2	8.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC	VIU	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (annual average 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,475	62,700	2,445	35,910	7,055	101,870	308,695	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	18.8	22.6	18.8	22.7	18.6	22.4	20.5	18.5
Of Goods - % self-employed	8.6	7.6	14.1	11.5	9.1	8.9	17.0	12.1
% Agriculture	2.5	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.7	6.1	1.4	4.0	3.6	5.4	2.3	2.0
% Utilities	0.5	0.6	*	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	7.5	9.4	10.8	10.1	8.6	9.1	10.2	7.8
% Manufacturing	3.7	5.9	4.3	6.3	4.0	6.0	5.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	81.2	77.4	81.2	77.3	81.4	77.6	79.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.0	4.7	13.4	6.8	7.8	5.4	9.9	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	11.6	16.8	16.6	16.1	14.7	16.5	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.9	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.6	5.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.8	5.7	8.9
% Educational services	5.1	6.0	4.1	5.9	4.6	6.0	6.8	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.6	10.4	13.3	11.5	12.2	10.8	13.9	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	13.1	9.3	11.0	8.5	12.4	9.0	8.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.7	3.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	6.0	4.9
% Public administration	15.0	15.4	5.7	7.1	12.2	12.2	9.3	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	900	12,350	440	7,070	1,370	20,210	74,420	283,535
% in Goods-producing industries	14.4	20.6	10.2	17.0	12.8	19.6	16.0	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	0.6	4.4	6.1	5.0
% Agriculture	3.3	1.9	*	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.0	4.3	*	2.8	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	2.8	9.0	5.7	8.6	4.0	9.0	8.5	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.2	5.1	*	4.9	2.3	5.2	3.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	85.1	79.4	89.8	82.9	87.2	80.4	84.0	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	10.1	5.1	4.2	1.6	2.3	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.9	22.3	23.9	27.8	24.1	24.1	27.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	2.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	1.9	*	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.3	2.4	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	2.8	4.8	*	5.2	2.6	4.9	5.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	34.4	22.3	25.0	22.6	31.4	22.5	26.8	20.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	3.9	*	5.2	2.6	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	9.4	8.9	*	2.2	7.3	6.4	2.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 24 (number)	1,070	13,270	500	7,510	1,580	21,605	16,090	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	21.0	24.1	18.0	23.4	19.9	23.9	21.9	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.9	4.1	*	4.7	9.5	5.8	12.3	7.3
% Agriculture	3.1	1.4	*	0.3	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.7	6.1	*	5.4	3.2	6.4	2.7	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.4	0.6
% Construction	11.7	9.7	10.0	11.6	11.1	10.5	13.4	8.9
% Manufacturing	2.3	5.6	*	5.0	2.2	5.3	3.9	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	79.0	75.9	82.0	76.6	80.4	76.1	78.1	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	6.1	5.3	9.8	5.6	6.3	5.4	6.8	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	17.8	14.9	14.0	14.5	16.5	14.9	15.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	1.9	3.6	5.0	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.5	3.2	8.0	4.2	7.0	3.7	5.5	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.8	7.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	3.7	4.4	*	5.5	3.5	4.8	5.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	9.8	10.6	18.0	12.1	12.0	10.8	12.4	10.0
% Accommodation and food services	12.6	9.8	16.0	8.8	13.9	9.4	8.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.7	4.2	4.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	6.2	5.2
% Public administration	17.1	13.0	*	8.4	10.1	11.1	6.0	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,920	28,275	1,065	15,515	3,120	45,475	150,475	1,037,130
% in Goods-producing industries	22.7	20.3	21.7	21.8	22.1	21.3	20.3	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.6	8.8	14.9	12.1	9.0	9.9	18.4	12.4
% Agriculture	1.8	1.2	*	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.2	4.9	1.9	4.4	4.0	5.9	1.8	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
% Construction	8.9	8.1	11.5	9.3	9.6	8.7	10.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	6.3	6.9	5.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	77.1	76.7	78.3	78.2	78.0	76.7	77.9	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	6.1	5.1	14.1	5.5	9.0	6.2	9.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.9	10.1	19.4	13.5	14.1	11.4	14.1	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.1	5.3	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	2.9	2.8	5.2	2.6	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	4.1	2.8	4.7	2.6	4.3	5.7	8.2
% Educational services	6.8	7.8	4.6	7.0	5.9	7.5	6.0	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	15.1	12.0	13.4	14.0	14.4	12.7	15.1	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	1.0	5.0	4.6	4.1	6.1	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.2	3.5	7.4	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	17.3	16.1	8.3	9.0	14.1	14.1	6.7	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

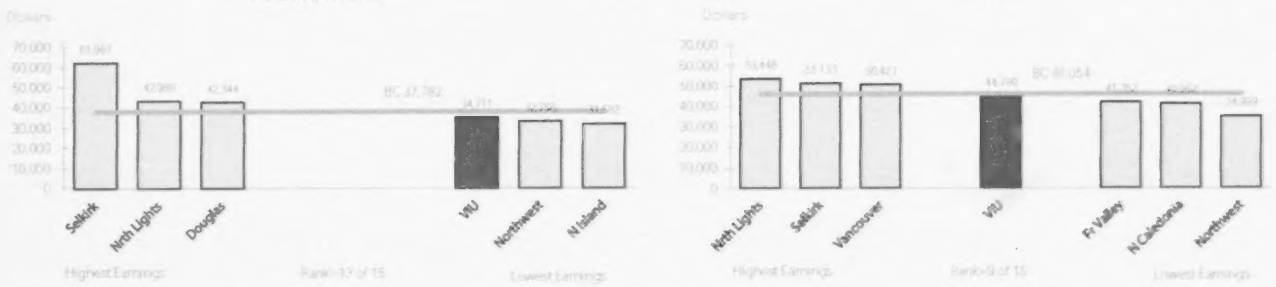
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,810	67,545	2,680	38,335	7,625	109,665	125,285	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	51.6	49.6	46.3	41.2	49.2	46.1	43.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	28.3	25.9	32.5	24.6	29.6	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	20.2	24.5	21.2	34.2	21.1	28.4	34.4	40.1
Median income ($)	18,655	20,066	22,443	26,569	20,072	22,462	25,589	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,644	36,108	41,337	43,384	34,859	39,135	44,862	47,566
Males ($)	34,735	39,727	58,416	61,218	43,700	44,925	50,512	53,707
Females ($)	30,142	33,761	30,199	36,821	30,057	35,086	39,272	41,566
Paid workers ($)	32,532	36,761	42,657	44,591	35,385	39,919	45,301	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,519	23,790	27,565	24,934	23,591	24,841	25,903	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,115	14,715	545	8,180	1,700	23,210	15,885	324,960
Median income ($)	7,420	7,293	8,938	8,575	7,830	7,803	8,415	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,736	20,575	20,903	24,218	17,619	22,329	21,391	24,709
Males ($)	16,729	22,338	35,541	26,677	22,033	24,013	23,301	26,752
Females ($)	17,543	18,914	17,528	20,226	17,475	20,086	19,444	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,105	14,285	480	7,715	1,595	22,815	16,675	448,095
Median income ($)	20,608	23,051	31,005	29,162	22,209	23,724	28,598	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,568	29,963	40,146	40,157	33,382	34,818	38,816	42,630
Males ($)	27,446	35,023	44,748	49,547	34,008	40,426	43,872	47,015
Females ($)	29,449	26,164	33,966	34,838	31,026	29,044	31,977	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,960	28,790	1,035	15,520	3,125	45,890	50,370	1,026,200
Median income ($)	27,901	29,736	34,847	37,619	29,067	32,464	40,436	42,792
Median income 40+ week - mostly f ll time ($)[1]	36,745	41,121	48,786	49,137	41,005	44,351	49,255	52,160
Males ($)	40,101	46,842	58,961	58,530	48,529	51,593	56,280	59,914
Females ($)	33,358	38,047	34,722	40,387	32,289	39,329	42,757	44,746

[1]Full-time= 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	20,039	21,310	24,369	27,941	21,695	23,952	29,846	33,419
Goods-producing	26,729	23,422	39,594	38,003	30,846	28,349	35,051	37,795
Agriculture	22,508	13,198	13,791	12,963	22,427	12,942	14,073	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	29,674	23,165	59,955	51,543	29,658	30,051	53,259	56,359
Utilities	48,362	47,140	*	97,534	112,229	82,565	76,146	75,679
Construction	26,421	23,472	38,300	30,749	32,544	26,906	32,526	34,127
Manufacturing	34,754	25,555	34,897	41,292	34,809	31,902	40,502	41,745
Services-producing	18,509	20,874	21,948	25,863	19,996	22,794	28,508	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,530	16,197	15,237	19,539	15,532	17,785	23,761	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	22,039	32,853	40,463	35,965	25,584	33,544	42,263	43,908
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	25,431	28,900	24,267	39,023	25,455	34,082	35,208	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	23,083	40,003	16,250	45,407	20,379	44,301	31,642	62,051
Educational services	27,158	28,304	42,820	31,951	26,819	30,447	36,919	40,791
Health care and social assistance	22,996	27,760	31,567	31,871	25,473	29,822	35,091	37,603
Accommodation and food services	8,015	9,634	10,033	9,273	9,378	9,814	11,195	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	26,030	23,523	11,828	19,594	22,043	22,214	21,307	23,947
Public administration	26,111	26,009	40,103	55,422	28,110	31,000	56,648	56,389

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

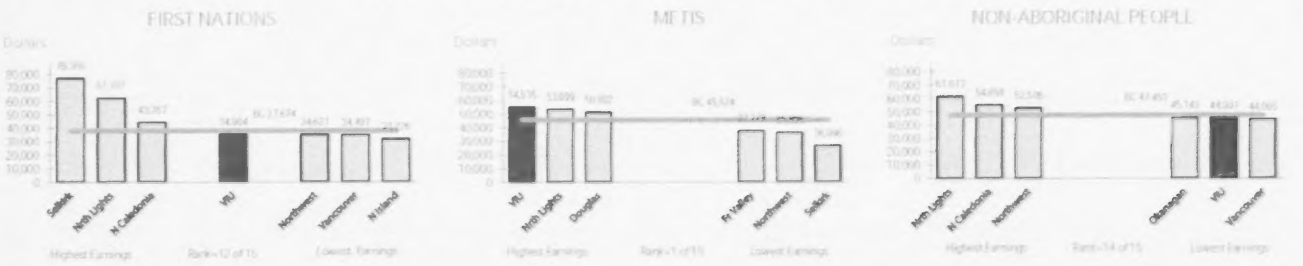
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL REGIONAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,775	24,040	965	15,325	2,835	40,945	45,040	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	39,920	42,951	52,215	52,017	44,727	46,764	52,245	51,549
Median earnings ($)	34,711	37,782	44,790	46,054	38,053	41,110	46,552	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	86.4	83.2	61.3	67.9	70.6	75.4	77.2	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	290	4,120	175	1,630	480	6,050	3,190	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,392	33,647	55,233	45,959	41,096	37,490	41,612	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,416	29,298	41,243	41,371	33,828	32,432	36,139	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	92.5	74.6	64.0	65.1	91.5	69.6	73.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	510	6,260	225	4,135	775	10,710	12,090	244,725
Average earnings ($)	39,601	39,684	35,818	45,652	38,074	42,013	45,727	48,073
Median earnings ($)	34,728	35,515	33,113	39,193	34,585	36,650	42,622	42,651
Female male earnings ratio %	70.1	79.9	52.9	63.6	59.2	73.3	75.1	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	145	2,000	70	1,255	215	3,360	3,390	64,220
Average earnings ($)	35,979	42,387	72,083	50,809	47,975	46,121	45,329	49,017
Median earnings ($)	36,169	36,225	66,316	44,891	45,115	39,146	41,103	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	62.3	70.6	*	55.5	58.2	69.0	69.9	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	115	1,570	90	1,560	210	3,255	4,245	63,865
Average earnings ($)	34,305	46,527	52,089	55,465	42,225	51,203	59,059	60,182
Median earnings ($)	34,870	42,964	55,301	50,889	36,336	47,619	53,265	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	79.4	60.9	40.7	55.6	62.4	58.4	61.7	61.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number	320	5,615	230	3,820	555	9,740	10,360	214,340
Average earnings ($)	36,632	41,383	52,547	50,669	43,206	45,435	50,295	54,295
Median earnings ($)	30,537	37,580	48,881	44,940	36,327	40,545	44,930	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	74.7	79.8	49.0	70.6	61.6	74.7	79.4	72.6
With University certificate, diploma or degree (number)	405	4,480	175	2,930	690	7,840	11,775	388,380
Average earnings ($)	52,809	57,029	61,774	64,857	58,014	60,506	63,214	68,602
Median earnings ($)	52,904	53,015	58,561	60,501	56,343	56,625	58,424	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	93.8	81.9	106.4	75.9	91.1	76.5	76.2	98.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	52,464	49,633	48,739	49,810	52,263	49,537	50,298	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,915	52,003	60,011	63,332	58,344	57,242	65,878	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,904	37,674	54,535	45,524	38,615	41,066	44,907	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,633	29,297	28,559	33,030	26,610	30,672	36,173	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	54,145	51,496	53,703	59,961	53,733	55,170	56,382	65,914
Professionals ($)	52,004	59,189	58,343	68,182	58,310	64,593	69,235	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,951	43,219	59,969	54,981	46,027	49,662	50,533	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,483	32,702	46,125	41,200	29,589	35,329	42,252	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	96.6	90.2	58.7	68.2	84.1	75.3	70.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	101.8	84.1	106.5	82.3	100.4	83.1	88.4	83.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	96.9	78.7	59.9	68.5	68.1	73.0	76.2	75.9
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	87.5	78.8	62.5	72.3	83.5	78.1	74.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

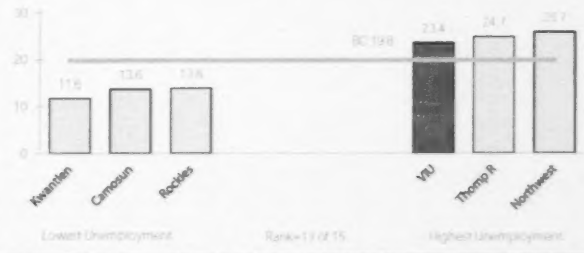
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.4	19.8	8.4	10.5	18.5	16.4	7.8	7.4
Males	29.0	23.3	11.1	10.9	23.1	18.7	8.9	7.8
Females	18.8	16.2	5.9	10.1	14.4	14.0	6.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	36.9	29.4	17.6	17.0	31.6	25.8	14.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.3	20.0	4.4	10.7	16.4	16.6	9.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.3	14.6	5.8	8.3	13.3	12.1	6.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	28.4	18.9	*	8.4	21.6	14.2	7.2	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.0	23.4	*	9.6	14.5	18.5	7.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.9	12.6	8.0	9.3	12.6	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.7	9.6	7.6	6.9	9.5	8.4	5.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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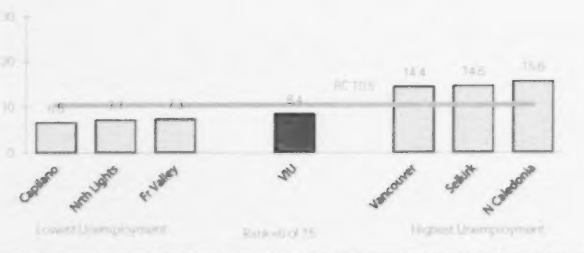


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

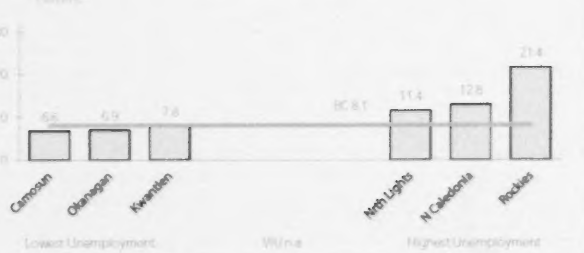
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	28.9	26.7	7.7	15.7	22.1	22.8	15.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	39.5	38.5	17.2	20.0	30.8	31.4	19.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	24.6	22.1	4.8	14.0	18.4	19.1	14.5	14.5
Ages 20-24 - both sexes	30.7	26.2	*	15.5	23.4	22.3	15.1	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	59.3	40.4	*	21.1	47.2	34.9	25.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	22.6	22.3	*	14.4	18.2	19.3	14.0	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	25.8	21.8	8.0	9.4	20.4	17.3	8.7	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	43.1	33.3	*	17.9	36.4	29.1	13.0	13.8
With High School Graduation	24.1	23.4	*	11.2	21.8	19.1	10.0	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.8	15.8	*	6.8	13.6	12.9	7.5	6.1
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	22.2	15.8	8.1	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	12.0	19.2	6.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	19.2	14.6	*	6.1	9.8	11.2	8.6	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.8	9.5	*	8.3	11.9	9.0	6.9	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	21.3	17.2	9.0	8.9	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	35.2	25.0	25.6	16.3	33.6	23.4	13.0	10.5
With High School Graduation	16.2	17.2	*	8.1	10.3	13.9	6.0	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.2	13.7	4.9	7.3	14.1	11.3	4.9	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	23.3	16.4	*	7.4	25.5	12.5	5.5	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	17.1	24.0	*	6.6	19.9	18.0	5.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	13.6	11.2	10.3	9.3	14.9	10.2	4.4	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.1	9.9	*	8.2	10.1	8.4	5.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

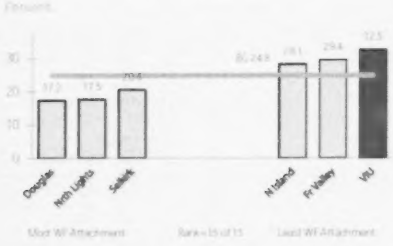
College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	3,945	40,120	1,095	13,475	5,175	58,530	73,025	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	32.5	24.8	16.5	14.1	27.4	21.7	12.0	11.9
% of males	29.7	21.4	11.4	11.0	24.0	17.9	9.7	7.8
% of females	34.5	27.7	20.9	16.8	30.1	24.0	14.7	15.7
% of age 25-34	31.3	25.2	14.6	11.0	27.0	20.5	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	33.2	24.6	17.4	15.6	27.6	21.5	12.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	51.7	44.1	26.1	27.1	45.4	38.8	25.7	31.3
% of males	54.7	44.0	29.5	29.5	48.1	39.6	27.2	32.5
% of females	49.2	44.2	21.7	24.8	43.5	38.1	23.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	63.7	57.0	33.3	39.2	55.8	51.6	37.9	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.2	29.9	16.7	12.3	33.5	23.7	11.1	16.3

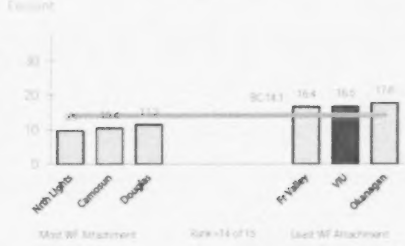
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



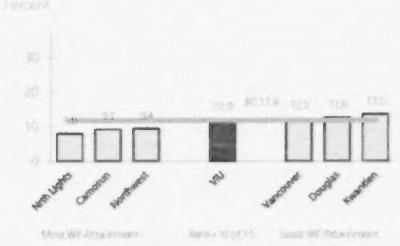
Most WF Attachment — Rank=15 of 15 — Least WF Attachment

METIS



Most WF Attachment — Rank=14 of 15 — Least WF Attachment

NON-ABORIGINAL



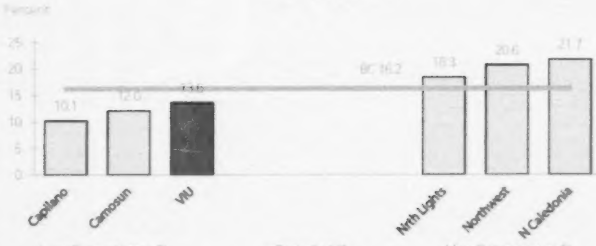
Most WF Attachment — Rank=10 of 15 — Least WF Attachment

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	13.6	16.2	14.7	16.7	14.0	16.4	13.4	12.1
% of Males	16.1	18.9	18.7	17.4	17.3	18.3	13.7	11.8
% of Females	11.4	13.7	11.2	16.1	11.3	14.6	13.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.8	11.2	8.0	11.2	11.7	11.4	9.0	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.2	20.0	14.7	22.8	15.9	20.9	22.2	18.1
% of age 35-54	13.5	17.9	19.4	18.5	15.6	19.0	13.7	12.0

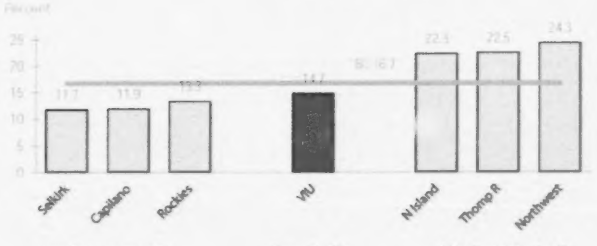
EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



Least Dependent on EI — Rank=3 of 15 — Most Dependent on EI

METIS



Least Dependent on EI — Rank=7 of 15 — Most Dependent on EI

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 8 - Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

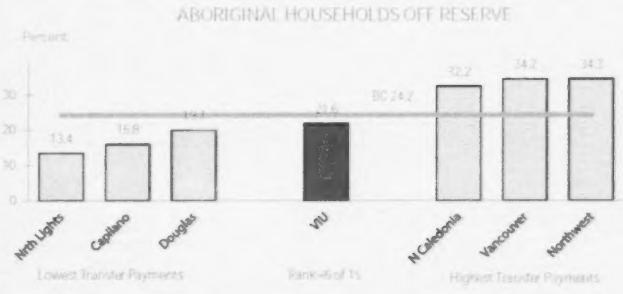
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,465	14,785	4,985	64,705	6,455	79,490	67,770	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	10.9	11.5	#	#	5.9	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	22.3	18.5	#	#	16.9	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.8	70.0	#	#	77.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.5	25.9	#	#	29.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	39.3	44.0	#	#	47.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	56,901	62,351	#	#	67,419	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.4	17.3	#	#	7.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	860	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.7	24.5	#	#	12.8	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	400	3,400	780	9,730	1,180	13,130	5,880	101,395
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	39.7	49.3	#	#	28.7	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15[3] (num)	365	4,165	1,945	24,905	2,310	29,075	14,795	330,375
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	71.1	73.9	#	#	84.2	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.6	24.2	#	#	12.1	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	7.5	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

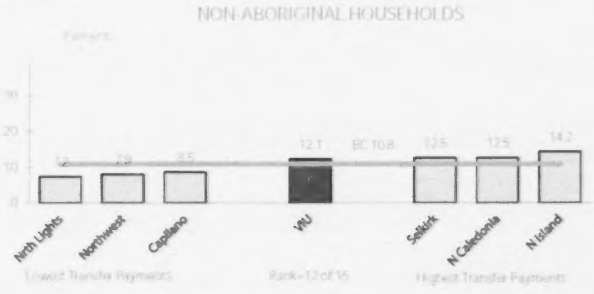
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 54% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

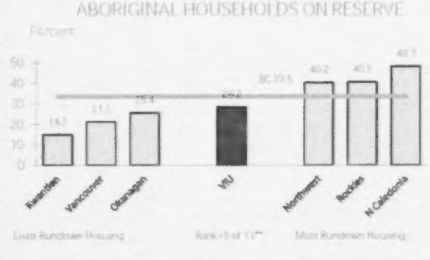


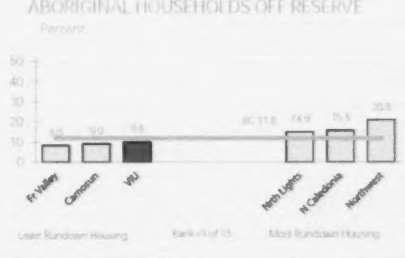


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.	VIU	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	860	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,350	40,835	22,530	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	49.8	50.6	51.9	51.4	33.2	40.7
% that are lone parent families	46.5	41.8	31.4	29.7	35.2	32.2	26.1	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	14.5	8.5	7.4	2.5	4.6	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	135	1,025	125	2,190	255	3,215	555	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.9	5.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	0.6	2.7
% of one family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	9.6	9.2	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.7	1.5	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	49.7	33.7	60.6	59.3	56.8	55.2	70.2	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.8	29.9	28.9	29.9	29.5	23.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	28.2	33.5	9.8	11.9	13.3	15.3	6.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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